

## 2002 Corruption Perceptions Index

Rank	Country	2002 CPI score	Number of surveys used	Standard deviation	High-low range	90% confidence range
1	Finland	9.7	8	0.4	8.9–10.0	9.5–9.9
2	Denmark	9.5	8	0.3	8.9–9.9	9.3–9.7
	New Zealand	9.5	8	0.2	8.9–9.6	9.3–9.6
4	Iceland	9.4	6	0.4	8.8–10.0	9.2–9.7
5	Singapore	9.3	13	0.2	8.9–9.6	9.2–9.4
	Sweden	9.3	10	0.2	8.9–9.6	9.2–9.4
7	Canada	9.0	10	0.2	8.7–9.3	8.9–9.2
	Luxembourg	9.0	5	0.5	8.5–9.9	8.7–9.5
	Netherlands	9.0	9	0.3	8.5–9.3	8.8–9.1
10	United Kingdom	8.7	11	0.5	7.8–9.4	8.4–8.9
11	Australia	8.6	11	1.0	6.1–9.3	8.0–9.0
12	Norway	8.5	8	0.9	6.9–9.3	8.0–8.9
	Switzerland	8.5	9	0.9	6.8–9.4	7.9–8.9
14	Hong Kong	8.2	11	0.8	6.6–9.4	7.8–8.6
15	Austria	7.8	8	0.5	7.2–8.7	7.6–8.1
16	United States	7.7	12	0.8	5.5–8.7	7.2–8.0
17	Chile	7.5	10	0.9	5.6–8.8	7.0–7.9
18	Germany	7.3	10	1.0	5.0–8.1	6.7–7.7
	Israel	7.3	9	0.9	5.2–8.0	6.7–7.7
20	Belgium	7.1	8	0.9	5.5–8.7	6.6–7.6
	Japan	7.1	12	0.9	5.5–7.9	6.6–7.4
	Spain	7.1	10	1.0	5.2–8.9	6.5–7.6
23	Ireland	6.9	8	0.9	5.5–8.1	6.4–7.4
24	Botswana	6.4	5	1.5	5.3–8.9	5.6–7.6
25	France	6.3	10	0.9	4.8–7.8	5.9–6.8
	Portugal	6.3	9	1.0	5.5–8.0	5.8–6.9
27	Slovenia	6.0	9	1.4	4.7–8.9	5.3–6.9
28	Namibia	5.7	5	2.2	3.6–8.9	4.3–7.3
29	Estonia	5.6	8	0.6	5.2–6.6	5.4–6.0
	Taiwan	5.6	12	0.8	3.9–6.6	5.2–6.0
31	Italy	5.2	11	1.1	3.4–7.2	4.6–5.7
32	Uruguay	5.1	5	0.7	4.2–6.1	4.6–5.6
33	Hungary	4.9	11	0.5	4.0–5.6	4.6–5.2
	Malaysia	4.9	11	0.6	3.6–5.7	4.6–5.2
	Trinidad & Tobago	4.9	4	1.5	3.6–6.9	3.8–5.9
36	Belarus	4.8	3	1.3	3.3–5.8	3.3–5.4
	Lithuania	4.8	7	1.9	3.4–7.6	3.7–5.9
	South Africa	4.8	11	0.5	3.9–5.5	4.5–5.0
	Tunisia	4.8	5	0.8	3.6–5.6	4.1–5.3
40	Costa Rica	4.5	6	0.9	3.6–5.9	4.0–5.1
	Jordan	4.5	5	0.7	3.6–5.2	4.0–4.9
	Mauritius	4.5	6	0.8	3.5–5.5	4.0–4.9
	South Korea	4.5	12	1.3	2.1–7.1	3.9–5.1
44	Greece	4.2	8	0.7	3.7–5.5	3.8–4.6
45	Brazil	4.0	10	0.4	3.4–4.8	3.8–4.2
	Bulgaria	4.0	7	0.9	3.3–5.7	3.5–4.6
	Jamaica	4.0	3	0.4	3.6–4.3	3.6–4.2
	Peru	4.0	7	0.6	3.2–5.0	3.7–4.4
	Poland	4.0	11	1.1	2.6–5.5	3.4–4.5
50	Ghana	3.9	4	1.4	2.7–5.9	3.1–5.1
51	Croatia	3.8	4	0.2	3.6–4.0	3.6–3.9
52	Czech Republic	3.7	10	0.8	2.6–5.5	3.3–4.2
	Latvia	3.7	4	0.2	3.5–3.9	3.5–3.9
	Morocco	3.7	4	1.8	1.7–5.5	2.2–4.8

Rank	Country	2002 CPI score	Number of surveys used	Standard deviation	High-low range	90% confidence range
	Slovak Republic	3.7	8	0.6	3.0–4.6	3.3–4.0
	Sri Lanka	3.7	4	0.4	3.3–4.3	3.4–4.0
57	Colombia	3.6	10	0.7	2.6–4.6	3.3–4.0
	Mexico	3.6	10	0.6	2.5–4.9	3.3–3.9
59	China	3.5	11	1.0	2.0–5.6	3.1–4.1
	Dominican Rep.	3.5	4	0.4	3.0–3.9	3.2–3.7
	Ethiopia	3.5	3	0.5	3.0–4.0	3.0–3.8
62	Egypt	3.4	7	1.3	1.7–5.3	2.6–4.2
	El Salvador	3.4	6	0.8	2.0–4.2	2.8–3.8
64	Thailand	3.2	11	0.7	1.5–4.1	2.8–3.6
	Turkey	3.2	10	0.9	1.9–4.6	2.7–3.7
66	Senegal	3.1	4	1.7	1.7–5.5	2.0–4.5
67	Panama	3.0	5	0.8	1.7–3.6	2.3–3.4
68	Malawi	2.9	4	0.9	2.0–4.0	2.4–3.7
	Uzbekistan	2.9	4	1.0	2.0–4.1	2.0–3.5
70	Argentina	2.8	10	0.6	1.7–3.8	2.5–3.1
71	Côte d'Ivoire	2.7	4	0.8	2.0–3.4	2.0–3.1
	Honduras	2.7	5	0.6	2.0–3.4	2.3–3.2
	India	2.7	12	0.4	2.4–3.6	2.5–2.9
	Russia	2.7	12	1.0	1.5–5.0	2.3–3.3
	Tanzania	2.7	4	0.7	2.0–3.4	2.0–3.3
	Zimbabwe	2.7	6	0.5	2.0–3.3	2.4–3.0
77	Pakistan	2.6	3	1.2	1.7–4.0	1.7–3.3
	Philippines	2.6	11	0.6	1.7–3.6	2.4–2.9
	Romania	2.6	7	0.8	1.7–3.6	2.2–3.1
	Zambia	2.6	4	0.5	2.0–3.2	2.2–3.0
81	Albania	2.5	3	0.8	1.7–3.3	1.7–3.0
	Guatemala	2.5	6	0.6	1.7–3.5	2.1–2.9
	Nicaragua	2.5	5	0.7	1.7–3.4	2.0–3.0
	Venezuela	2.5	10	0.5	1.5–3.2	2.2–2.7
85	Georgia	2.4	3	0.7	1.7–2.9	1.7–2.8
	Ukraine	2.4	6	0.7	1.7–3.8	2.0–3.0
	Vietnam	2.4	7	0.8	1.5–3.6	2.0–2.9
88	Kazakhstan	2.3	4	1.1	1.7–3.9	1.7–2.9
89	Bolivia	2.2	6	0.4	1.7–2.9	1.9–2.5
	Cameroon	2.2	4	0.7	1.7–3.2	1.8–2.6
	Ecuador	2.2	7	0.3	1.7–2.6	2.0–2.4
	Haiti	2.2	3	1.7	0.8–4.0	0.8–3.3
93	Moldova	2.1	4	0.6	1.7–3.0	1.7–2.5
	Uganda	2.1	4	0.3	1.9–2.6	1.9–2.3
95	Azerbaijan	2.0	4	0.3	1.7–2.4	1.7–2.2
96	Indonesia	1.9	12	0.6	0.8–3.0	1.7–2.2
	Kenya	1.9	5	0.3	1.7–2.5	1.7–2.2
98	Angola	1.7	3	0.2	1.6–2.0	1.6–1.9
	Madagascar	1.7	3	0.7	1.3–2.5	1.3–2.1
	Paraguay	1.7	3	0.2	1.5–2.0	1.5–1.8
101	Nigeria	1.6	6	0.6	0.9–2.5	1.2–1.9
102	Bangladesh	1.2	5	0.7	0.3–2.0	0.7–1.6

## Notes

- <sup>1</sup> The '2002 CPI score' ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).
- <sup>2</sup> 'Standard deviation' indicates differences in the values given by the sources. As indicated by shading, values below 0.5 indicate agreement (no shading), values between 0.5 and 0.9 indicate some agreement (pale shading), while values greater than or equal to 1 indicate disagreement (dark shading).
- <sup>3</sup> 'High-low range' provides the highest and lowest values given by the different sources.
- <sup>4</sup> '90 per cent confidence range' provides a range of possible values of the CPI score. This reflects how a country's score may vary, depending on measurement precision. This interval, particularly when only three sources are available, should only be regarded as a rough guide.